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I

1. We come up with a solution to a problem when we wake up one morning.
(15 words)

【別解】

We wake up one morning with the solution to a problem after sleeping on it.
(15 words)

2. 2番目 the material 4番目 important 6番目 of
(flags the material as being important and worthy of future consolidation)

3. 睡眠とは単なる受動的な休息状態ではなく、私たちが何を記憶し、それをどのように活用するかを方向づける能動的な過程なのである。

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I

4. ① (C) ② (D) ③ (A) ④ (F)

5. あ (D) い (B) う (A)

6. (C)

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II

1. それ以来，この主張はあまりに頻繁に繰り返されてきたので，事実上，一般的に受け入れられた自明の理となっている。
2. ある研究や実験室でうまくいくことが，他の場合でも再現できる保証はないという懸念。(40字)
3. positive economies of scale

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Ⅱ

4. (C)

5. ① (G) ② (I) ③ (B) ④ (E)
 ⑤ (A) ⑥ (H) ⑦ (C)

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Ⅲ

1. ① (G) ② (A) ③ (D)
 ④ (F) ⑤ (B)

2. (B)

3. (A), (D)

4. (C), (E)

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Ⅲ

5. I'd prefer to work remotely for financial reasons. I wouldn't spend money commuting, and I could eat lunch at home, which is cheaper than dining out. I'd also spend less on clothes. Working from home would save me money.

(39 words)

【別解】

I would prefer to work in a traditional workplace. It is important to meet coworkers in person. If we spend most of our time working separately, we won't form the relationships that allow us to work well as a team.

(40 words)

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IV

1 The percentages of children in Western countries who co-sleep with their parents are much smaller than those of children in Asian countries. This is probably because parents in Western countries hope to promote their children's independence, whereas Asian parents aim to bond with their children. (45 words)

2. One benefit of co-sleeping is that it lets both parents and children feel secure. Parents are close enough to notice unusual breathing or sudden illness, so they can react quickly if necessary. Children feel protected when their parents are nearby. (40 words)

【別解】

One potential drawback is that both children and parents can experience stress when co-sleeping. Sleep patterns can differ widely between children and parents. Children tend to sleep longer than adults, and older parents may wake more frequently during the night. (40 words)