

英語 神戸大学（前期） 1 / 3

I

問 1 (い)

問 2 不安を煽るようなニュースをソーシャルメディアで延々と閲覧し続ける行為は、害のない活動であるどころか、私たちが周囲の人々や世界をどのように見るかに悪影響を及ぼす可能性があるということがわかっている。

問 3 (え)

問 4

(a)	(あ)	(b)	(う)	(c)	(い)
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問 5 (あ), (え)

II

問 1 遺伝的多様性は、個体群が周囲の環境の変化によりうまく順応するのを可能にするから。

(40 字)

問 2

(a)	(い)	(b)	(う)	(c)	(え)	(d)	(え)
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問 3 生態学的攪乱が報告されていない場合であっても遺伝的多様性が失われているということは、地球が直面している、より全般的な生物多様性の危機があること、そして気候変動のような生態学的攪乱がより広範囲な影響を及ぼしていることを示している

問 4 (い), (う)

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III

問1 自分の娘のジェニファーが娘婿となるオリヴァーを養わなければならないということ。

問2 善良なるカヴァレリ氏はきっとバレットを玄関へと連れて行って帰らせるか、殴り倒しさえするだろう。

問3

(a)	(い)	(b)	(う)
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問4 (あ), (お)

IV

(1)

<解答例 1>

Japan still depends heavily on fossil fuels, with renewable energy accounting for only 23% of its electricity supply. In contrast, in Brazil, fossil fuels account for just 10%, while 88% of electricity is generated from renewable sources.

(37 words)

<解答例 2>

There is a striking contrast in electricity supply sources between two southern hemisphere nations, South Africa and Brazil. The former derives 83% of its energy from fossil fuels, whereas the latter gets as much as 88% from renewables, with fossil fuels accounting for only 10%.

(45 words)

<解答例 3>

In terms of generating electricity, France is far more dependent on nuclear power than Japan, with the proportion of electricity generated from fossil fuels being more than ten times higher in Japan than in France. The two countries' reliance on renewable energy is nearly the same.

(46 words)

(2)

<解答例 1>

There should be an international limit on fossil-fuel electricity generation. Fossil fuels have a negative impact on the Earth's climate, which affects people all over the world. If each country acts alone, the problem will not be solved. By setting a global limit, countries can work together and increase the use of clean energy like solar and wind power.

(59 words)

<解答例 2>

In my opinion, there should not be an international limit on fossil-fuel electricity generation. Different countries have different economic conditions and energy needs, so a single global rule would not be fair. Some nations still depend on fossil fuels to support their industries and daily life. They should be allowed to decide their own energy policies while gradually developing cleaner alternatives.

(61 words)

<解答例 3>

I believe we should be cautious about imposing an international limit on fossil-fuel electricity generation. One reason is that there are still concerns about the safety of nuclear power, which is one of the alternative energy sources. In addition, at this point renewable energy, another alternative, requires extremely high investment. It is premature to restrict fossil-fuel power generation in all countries while these problems remain unresolved.

(66 words)