

I

問1 (a) $\eta = \frac{W}{Q_1}$

(b) $\Delta U = -W + Q$

(c) $\Delta U = nC_V\Delta T$

問2 $\frac{2vV}{V^2 - v^2} f$

問3 $\frac{2\pi}{T}$ $\frac{2\pi}{vT}$

問4 α 崩壊: 8回 β 崩壊: 4回

II

問1 $\frac{2V}{\pi}$

問2 $v - \frac{m}{M}V$

問3 (a) $V_1 = (1 + e)v$

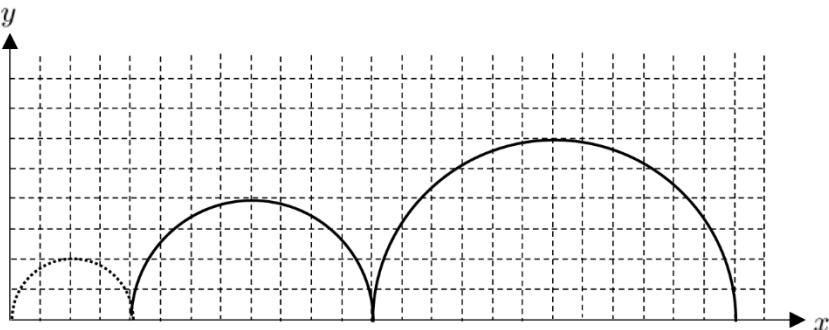
(b) $V_{n+1} = eV_n + (1 + e)v$

(c) $V_\infty = \frac{1+e}{1-e}v$

(d) $2mvV_\infty$

問4 (e) $\frac{2mv}{QB}$

(f)



問5 (g) $I = \frac{2NV_\infty Q}{\pi}$

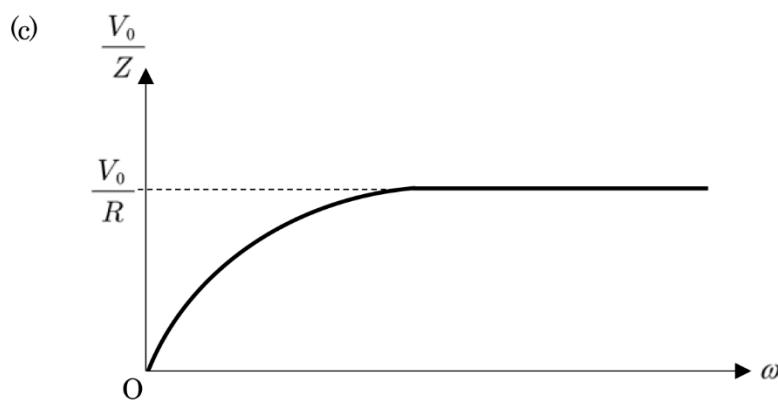
(h) IBL

III

問1 $C_0 = \varepsilon_0 \frac{S}{d_0}$

問2 (a) R $\frac{1}{C_0}$

(b) $Z = \sqrt{R^2 + \left(\frac{1}{\omega C_0}\right)^2}, \quad \tan \alpha = \frac{1}{R\omega C_0}$



問3 (d) $\frac{1}{C(t)}$

(e) $\frac{1}{C_0}$ $\frac{1}{C_0 d_0} \sin(\omega t)$ $C_0 V$ $\frac{V}{d_0} \sin(\omega t)$

(f) $|V_R(t)| = \frac{d}{d_0} \frac{R}{\sqrt{R^2 + \left(\frac{1}{\omega C_0}\right)^2}} V |\sin(\omega t + \alpha)| \quad (\text{ただし, } \tan \alpha = \frac{1}{R\omega C_0})$

$$= \frac{d}{d_0} \frac{R}{R^2 + \left(\frac{1}{\omega C_0}\right)^2} V \left| R \sin(\omega t) + \frac{1}{\omega C_0} \cos(\omega t) \right|$$

問4 電圧の振幅が可聴周波数内ではほぼ一定になることが望ましいので, $\frac{1}{40\pi C_0}$ が R よりも十分に小さければよい。