

I

問1 (a) $\eta = \frac{W}{Q_1}$

(b) $\Delta U = -W + Q$

(c) $\Delta U = nC_v\Delta T$

問2 $\frac{2vV}{V^2 - v^2} f$

問3 $\boxed{\mathcal{A}} \quad \frac{2\pi}{T} \quad \boxed{\mathcal{I}} \quad \frac{2\pi}{vT}$

問4 α 崩壊：8回 β 崩壊：4回

II

問1 $\frac{2V}{\pi}$

問2 $\boxed{\mathcal{A}} \quad v - \frac{m}{M}V$

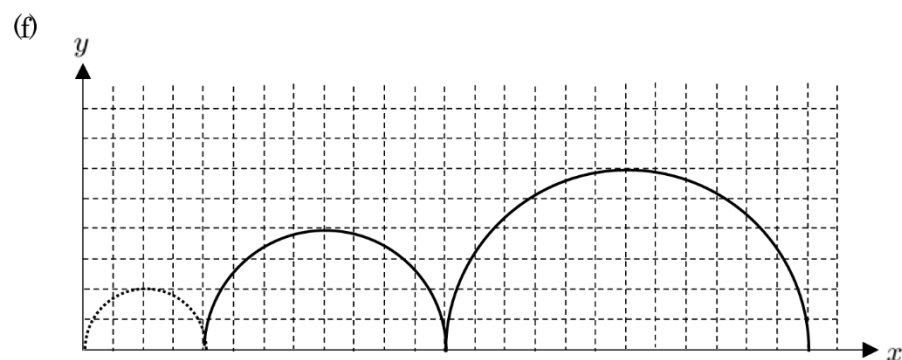
問3 (a) $V_1 = (1+e)v$

(b) $V_{n+1} = eV_n + (1+e)v$

(c) $V_\infty = \frac{1+e}{1-e}v$

(d) $2mvV_\infty$

問4 (e) $\frac{2mv}{QB}$



問5 (g) $I = \frac{2NV_\infty Q}{\pi}$

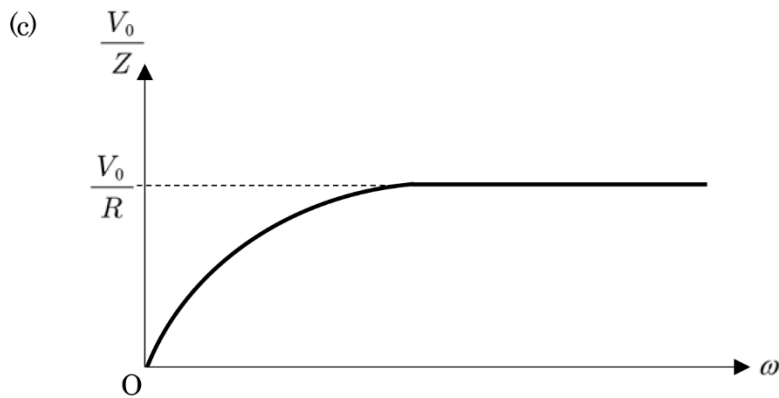
(h) IBL

III

問1 $C_0 = \varepsilon_0 \frac{S}{d_0}$

問2 (a) $\boxed{\text{ア}}$ R $\boxed{\text{イ}}$ $\frac{1}{C_0}$

(b) $Z = \sqrt{R^2 + \left(\frac{1}{\omega C_0}\right)^2}$, $\tan \alpha = \frac{1}{R\omega C_0}$



問3 (d) $\boxed{\text{ウ}}$ $\frac{1}{C(t)}$

(e) $\boxed{\text{エ}}$ $\frac{1}{C_0}$ $\boxed{\text{オ}}$ $\frac{1}{C_0 d_0} \sin(\omega t)$ $\boxed{\text{カ}}$ $C_0 V$ $\boxed{\text{キ}}$ $\frac{V}{d_0} \sin(\omega t)$

(f) $|V_R(t)| = \frac{d}{d_0} \frac{R}{\sqrt{R^2 + \left(\frac{1}{\omega C_0}\right)^2}} V |\sin(\omega t + \alpha)|$ (ただし, $\tan \alpha = \frac{1}{R\omega C_0}$)

$$= \frac{d}{d_0} \frac{R}{R^2 + \left(\frac{1}{\omega C_0}\right)^2} V \left| R \sin(\omega t) + \frac{1}{\omega C_0} \cos(\omega t) \right|$$

問4 電圧の振幅が可聴周波数内ではほぼ一定になることが望ましいので, $\frac{1}{40\pi C_0}$ が R よりも十分に小さければよい。