

全学部

I

1. イ (C) ロ (E) ハ (B)

2. 鉄道路線の敷設が進み、旅が長くなるにつれて、イギリス人は乗客に食事と宿を提供するため、駅の軽食堂や鉄道ホテルを次々と建設した。

3. (D)

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4. 乗客は、コーヒーや紅茶やスープがすすって飲めるくらい冷める前に、発車のベルが鳴ってしまうほど急かされることが多い、と不満をもらした。
5. (B)
6. (C), (E)

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Ⅱ

1. 記号
(A)

理由

マラソンは長時間の忍耐を要し，コロナ禍で指導者に我慢強く従い，長期の制限を受け入れることを促す比喻として適しているから。(60字)

2. has to change the way we perceive a situation

3. I (F) II (A) III (D) IV (E)

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4. ① (D) ② (F) ③ (B) ④ (I)
 ⑤ (H) ⑥ (E)

5. (A)

6. (B)

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1. (B)
2. (E)
3. (C)
4. (B), (D)

Ⅲ

5. In fifty years, people and governments will still be fighting over finite resources. People will still need fossil fuels, for example. In addition, the question of who has the right to land and water will continue to spark conflicts.

(39 words)

【別解】

Humans will still be producing a lot of trash and garbage. Even if we invent some new ways to process waste, the growing human population will keep making more and more stuff to be either burned or buried.

(38 words)

IV

1. Social media has made it possible for people to communicate with other people they don't even know. It has created opportunities to get to know new people. On the other hand, it has increased the risk of encountering someone dangerous.

(40 words)

【別解】

Nowadays, instead of talking in person or on the phone, people text each other on social media. Because everything is in writing, we often don't use full sentences or punctuation. Words have become shorter too.

(35 words)

2. Without social media, my life would be boring. I wouldn't be able to learn about festivals or concerts coming up in my city. I wouldn't be able to connect with others around the world who share my interest in K-pop and Korean dramas, either.

(44 words)

【別解】

If social media didn't exist, I might be healthier than I am now. I would go to bed early because I wouldn't watch celebrities' videos or play games online with my friends late at night. In addition, not being able to use social media, I would probably play more sports.

(50 words)