

[I]

問 1 【解答例 1】

These kinds of apologies are easy and usually readily accepted, often with a response like, "It's fine."

【解答例 2】

These kinds of apologies are easy and will usually be easily accepted, and you will often receive a response such as, "It's okay."

問 2 また、たとえ謝罪が誠心誠意を尽くしてなされたとしても、言い方によってはそれが大いに損なわれることがある。

問 3 (あ)2 (い)3 (う)4 (え)3 (お)2 (か)2 (き)4

問 4 3

問 5 【解答例 1】

I also learned that a sincere apology can be powerful medicine that has unexpected value for both the one apologizing and the one receiving the apology.

【解答例 2】

I also learned that a heartfelt apology can be a powerful remedy that is surprisingly valuable to both the giver and the receiver.

問 6 【解答例 1】

I apologized for my lack of manners and respect without making any excuses.

【解答例 2】

Without making any excuses, I apologized for my lapse in etiquette and respect.

問 7 X: 3 Y: 4 Z: 3

問 8 私はあたかも敵を退けただけでなく、新しい友人を得たかように感じたが、こうして実際に、それから数日のうちに、それは現実のものとなった。

問 9 謝罪の誠実さを打ち消すような言い訳を表す「でも」がなく、謝罪の言葉を台無しにする説明を含んでいない簡潔なものであった。(59 字)

問 10 彼女は、許すことができないことは健康に悪く、憤慨と憎悪に満ちた人生につながりかねないという一般的な考えに異議を唱えている。

問 11 A

問 12 B

問 13 自分は間違っていないという欲求よりも、人と人との関係性や他人を優先するには、かなり成熟している必要がある。

問 14 C

問 15 きちんと謝罪をする勇氣は、自分の行動が他人に与える影響を客観視し、他人の犠牲の上に自分の行動があること責任をとることを可能にし、自尊心、誠実さ、成熟さをもたらすから。(84 字)

[II]

Q1 (a) spotting (b) given (c) analysed (d) published (e) avoid (f) changing
(g) means

Q2 彼らはまた、間違いの可能性が人間が認識する質問の難しさと一致するかどうか、そして人々が間違った答えをどれだけ識別できるかを追跡した。

Q3 D

Q4 【解答例 1】

Chatbots are getting better at pretending to be knowledgeable.

【解答例 2】

Chatbots are getting more skillful at behaving as if they have a wide knowledge.

Q5 日々の利用者がチャットボットの能力を過大評価する可能性があること。(33 字)

Q6 D

Q7 【解答例 1】

The reason is that the accuracy of the answers decreases as the questions become more difficult, leading to even refined models giving more incorrect answers. (25 words)

【解答例 2】

This is because chatbots have a tendency to provide answers to all questions, even those beyond their knowledge, and so are likely to provide inaccurate answers to difficult questions. (29 words)

Q8 利用者が (チャットボットの) 答えに高い信頼を持てる領域。(18/26 字)

Q9 そのボランティアたちは、驚くほど頻繁に不正確な答えを正確であると誤って分類した。

Q10 (i) 8 (ii) 4 (iii) 7 (iv) 5 (v) 1 (vi) 6 (vii) 9

Q11 B

[Ⅲ]

【解答例 1】

The number of international visitors to Japan has reached record highs for several reasons. Many foreign tourists are attracted by Japan's rich and diverse culture. From contemporary attractions, such as anime and the latest pop culture, to more traditional aspects, such as the tea ceremony and traditional pottery, there is something for everyone. Other tourists are drawn by Japan's beautiful natural landscapes and come to visit famous sights such as Mt. Fuji or to see the cherry blossoms in the spring. However, there is another important factor which is contributing to these rising numbers. The depreciation of the yen is making travel in Japan a lot more affordable for foreign tourists, giving more people than ever before an opportunity to visit this amazing country.

(124 words)

【解答例 2】

Japan's popularity as a foreign tourist destination has grown in recent years for several reasons. The biggest reason is that Japan's blend of modernity and tradition captivates foreign travelers. In large cities like Tokyo, ancient temples and robot restaurants stand side by side, offering diverse experiences that appeal to a wide range of interests. Second, Japanese cuisine is a major draw for tourists. From sushi and ramen to tempura and wagashi, the variety and quality of food are extraordinary. Visitors come in flocks to Japan to enjoy authentic dishes and experience the unique culinary culture. Lastly, the lower yen value in recent years has made traveling to Japan more affordable, allowing visitors to get more value for their money. For these reasons, it is no wonder that tourists are flocking to the Land of the Rising Sun.

(137 words)