

1(A)

企業のプロパガンダが目指す非暴力的な大衆心理の操作は、当初は民主主義の根幹をなし社会を維持する手段とされた。だが、この語は戦時中に印象が悪化し使われなくなった。(80字)

1(B)

(ア) (1) b (2) a (3) d (4) c (5) e

(イ) asked an editor if I could describe a particular street as tree-lined but trash-scattered

2(A)

【解答例 1】

In my opinion, paper is one of the most significant inventions in human history. It has played a vital role in the development of writing and has provided an efficient means to convey our ideas. As a result of this, paper has had a huge impact in almost all areas of life, including the fields of science, education and art. It's hard to imagine what our lives would be like without it. (72 words)

【解答例 2】

I wholeheartedly agree that the bicycle is one of humankind's greatest inventions. Not only does it enable us to move from one place to another easily, but it also keeps us in shape and helps us to protect the environment. Most importantly, however, the bicycle is accessible to almost everyone, regardless of age, sex or social class, making it a truly inclusive mode of transportation. (65 words)

2(B)

The quota system is an effective means, whether it is temporary or not, and is aimed at quickly eliminating inequality which has taken root over a long period of time. If that is attained, the quota system can be abolished in light of the very principle of equality.

3(A)

(6) a (7) a (8) c (9) b (10) e

3(B)

(11) e (12) c (13) a (14) c (15) e

3(c)

(16) c (17) e (18) a (19) d (20) b

4(A)

(21) (b)    (22) (e)    (23) (a)    (24) (e)    (25) (e)

4(B)

(ア)

時々私は一握り分をちぎり取り、それを口につめこんだものだったが、それは私が知っているどの動物の食べ方にもあまり似ていなかった。

(イ)

私は、家の裏にある森の中で1人きりで、ほかの人の目に自分がどう映るかは考えず、胸を叩き、自分自身で創作した物語を演じてきた。

(ウ)

私たちは動物であると私は小学校で習ったが、ほかの動物と違って、私たちは肉体的生存を求める衝動に突き動かされてはいないように思えた。

5

(A)

自宅へ歩いて帰る道が、不安を抱かずに自分らしくいられる場所になったこと。

(B) had told me was that I was the one

(C)

夜中に白人女性が私のほうに向かって歩いてくるのを見かけると、彼女は安全であると安心させるために通りの反対側に移動すること、および、誰かが私の背後にいる場合にはすぐに振り返ることはしないこと。

(D)

(ア) (26) d)    (27) e)    (28) a)    (29) b)    (30) c)    (31) f)

(イ) e)

(ウ) b)