

〔I〕

第1段落

ダールやフレミングといった過去の作家の作品でさえ、今日の読者が不快に思う表現を修正せざるを得なくなっている。(54字)

第2段落

今日だとさまざまな差別につながると考えられる、作品中にある当時の表現が修正されるのだが、その目的は何なのか。(54字)

第3段落

出版社は、作中に含まれる今の時代に合わない表現をあえて修正してでも、作品のすばらしさを損なうことなく伝え続けたい。(57字)

第4段落

修正を制限する基準がないので、読者に注意を促す前文を加えて修正しないという立場や、原版と修正版を併売する形もある。(57字)

第5段落

出版社がとるべき行動にはいくつかの選択肢があるが、今の倫理観に合わせ修正するというのが当面は一番無難なようである。(57字)

〔II〕

問1 ①, ③, ④

問2 false belief

問3 ④

問4 diminishing

問5 インターネットは集中力の持続を妨げる原因のひとつに過ぎず、気を散らすたびにインターネットのせいにするのはばかげている。(59字)

問6 非常に集中した状態と注意散漫な状態を切り替えられることで、人間は周囲の環境に意識を払いながら複雑な作業に集中できるように進化したということ。(70字)

問7 ①

問8 ②

[III]

I agree that posting videos online requires careful consideration due to privacy and security concerns. For example, by sharing a video of someone you are not familiar with, you could unintentionally reveal their identity, which could make them a target for stalking. Similarly, videos which show expensive items in your possession could attract unwanted attention from criminals, which could lead to burglary. It is, therefore, very important to weigh the risks and benefits before sharing personal content to ensure that we protect ourselves, our family, and other people from potential dangers associated with online exposure.

(95 words)

[IV]

This graph shows that the sales of online books increased steadily from 2014 to 2020. One reason for this may be that smartphones and tablets were becoming increasingly popular, and the habit of reading books online took hold among people. On the other hand, according to the graph, the sales of online magazines increased dramatically from 2014 to 2017, probably because the habit of reading magazines online took hold as well. However, the sales started to decline gradually after that. This may be because paper magazines regained their popularity thanks to the addition of attractive appendices.

(96 words)