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問1 私たちが老年になるとアルツハイマー病や他の(種類の)認知症を患い、現代の環境において生きていく上で非常に不可欠な知的能力を失うかもしれないと多くの人は懸念している。

問2 (D)

問3 (E)

問4 脳トレゲームには想定されているような効果を示す証拠がないにもかかわらず、企業がその種のゲームを製造・販売し利益を上げているという問題。(67字)

問5 (B)

問6 (C)(F)

2

問1 (D)

問2 (A)

問3 その結果によると、嘘を見抜く精度は平均で 54 パーセントであり、当てずっぽうに推測するよりもほんの少しましな程度であった。

問4

- avoiding eye contact
- nervous gesturing

問5 人間同士のコミュニケーションを信用しなければ、社会的関係を持つことはできないからである。

問6 (C)(F)

3

Question A

The internet and smartphones have had more negative influence on the sales of magazines than those of books. They provide a more effective way of helping people who have the same interests to connect with each other.

Question B

Some people are opposed to the idea that e-books are the greener choice than conventional books because producing e-readers and maintaining online platforms for e-books require [consume] a lot of resources, worsening global climate change.

Question C

I think replacing paper schoolbooks with online e-books is a good idea. Currently, our planet is going through multiple environmental difficulties, which include lack of trees and clean water. Producing paper requires trees to be cut down, and often, paper schoolbooks become useless in two to three years because of new editions or too much writing in the spaces. Then, more trees need to be destroyed to make new texts. Even if paper is recycled, valuable water must be used to produce new paper products. Paper schoolbooks only cause problems for our planet and should be abolished. (97 words)

I do not think that replacing paper schoolbooks with online e-books is a good idea. Many people think that production of e-books is better for the environment, but it is worse because it requires fossil fuels and other important resources. In addition, students need to keep their e-books charged and be connected to the Internet when using them, which means electricity is used almost constantly. This will contribute to environmental destruction that can cause global warming. Paper texts should not be replaced by such an unethical product. (87 words)

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1	2	3	4	5	6
(X)	(Q)	(M)	(N)	(Y)	(R)
7	8	9	10	11	12
(A)	(U)	(D)	(S)	(G)	(T)